# (43) International Publication Date 4 October 2001 (04.10.2001)

# (10) International Publication Number

(51) International Patent Classification7:

- WO 01/73877 A2
- (21) International Application Number: PCT/EP01/03488
- (22) International Filing Date: 27 March 2001 (27.03.2001)
- (25) Filing Language:

**English** 

H01M 8/04

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 60/192,579

28 March 2000 (28.03.2000) US

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): MAN-HATTAN SCIENTIFICS, INC. [US/US]; Olympic Tower, Suite 36F, 641 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10022 (US).
- (72) Inventor: and
- (75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): KOSCHANY, Petra [DE/DE]; Pfarrweg 5, 94121 Strasskirchen/Salzweg (DE).

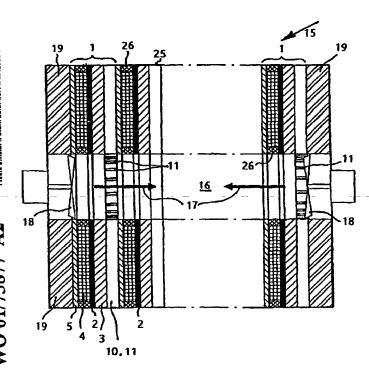
- (74) Agents: RIEDERER VON PAAR, Anton et al.; Postfach 26 64, 84010 Landshut (DE).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EB, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KB, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, I.S, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

### Declarations under Rule 4.17:

as to the identity of the inventor (Rule 4.17(i)) for all designations

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: METHOD OF OPERATING A FUEL CELL SYSTEM, AND FUEL CELL SYSTEM OPERABLE ACCORDINGLY



(57) Abstract: For simplifying cooling of a fuel cell system which may be a single cell (1), a stack (15) or a similar configuration and which comprises at least one active membrane (2) sandwiched between an anode layer (4) and a cathode layer (3) and comprising a catalyst, a fuel supply having access to the anode layer and an air supply (17, 18) having access to the cathode layer, while at the same time keeping the effectivity of the system with reference to energy conversion, volume and weight favourable, the fuel cell system is to be operated such that the air which is supplied by the air supply, is introduced by pressure into the fuel cell system, passes along the cathode layer and then leaves the fuel cell system, is used for both oxidant and coolant. For this purpose, the air is introduced into the fuel cell system (1, 15) with a rate resulting in a stoichiometric rate in the range between 25 and 140.

WO 01/73877 A2

patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for all designations except US as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for all designations

of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) for US only

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

## Published:

without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report